1) Ability in the present

can — يستطيع

القدرة في الحاضر

can't — لا يستطيع

Sub + can / can't + inf مصدر الفعل

EX
He can play football.
He can't play tennis.

QUESTION

(Wh) can + sub + inf .... ?

EX What can I do to stay healthy ?

Ability in the past

could — كان يستطيع

القدرة في الماضي

couldn't — لم يستطيع

Sub + could / couldn't + inf مصدر الفعل

EX
He could play football when he was young.
He couldn't play tennis when he was young.

QUESTION

(Wh) could + sub + inf .... ?

EX Could he play tennis when he was young ?

QUIZ TIME

A) Choose the correct answer :

1- I can play the piano now, but last year I ....

a) can b) can't c) could d) couldn't

2- She .... swim when she was five.

a) can b) can't c) could d) couldn't

4- He can .... very well now, but he couldn't in the past.

a) cook b) cooked c) are cooking d) cooks

5- The exam was difficult so he .... finish it on time.

a) can b) can't c) could d) couldn't

6- It's too dark here, we .... see anything.

a) can b) can't c) could d) couldn't

7- She is very tired, so she .... go out tonight.

a) can b) can't c) could d) couldn't

8-When Yara was young, she couldn't .... her bike.

a) ride b) rides c) riding d) rode

9- .... you help me with this puzzle ? It's very difficult.

a) can b) can't c) could d) couldn't

B) Correct the following :

1. Last year, she .... (can't) sing clearly.
2. He can .... (drawing) nice pictures.
3. When my brother was a baby, he .... (could) talk.
4. He couldn't .... (finds) his wallet this morning.
5. We .... (can) travel abroad, we don't have passports.
6. She can .... (spoke) three languages.
7. Last Friday, we .... (can't) go to the park because it rained heavily.
8. Now I am tall, so I .... (could) reach the shelf.

2) Necessity & Lack of necessity

1. have / has to

يجب أن

1. I - We - You - They - Plural + have to + inf
2. He - She - It - Singular + has to + inf

EXAMPLE
- I have to pay the bill, or the internet service will be disconnected.
- My children have to study ancient history at school next year.

لا يجب أن

3. I - We - You - They - Plural + don't have to + inf
4. He - She - It - Singular + doesn't have to + inf

EXAMPLE
- She <u>doesn't have to</u> get up early on Fridays.
- He is good now. You <u>don't have to</u> call the doctor.

2. must

1. Sub + must + inf

EXAMPLE
- You <u>must</u> study hard.
- We <u>must</u> respect laws.

2. Sub + mustn't + inf

EXAMPLE
- You <u>mustn't</u> smoke.
- You <u>mustn't</u> drink cola.



3) Planned Future (going to)

Forms

Sub + am-is-are / am not-isn't-aren't + going to + V.inf

EX:
Ali is going to visit his grandparents tomorrow.
Ali isn't going to visit his grandparents tomorrow.



Am-Is-Are + Sub + going to + V.inf.. ?

EX:
Where is he going to travel ?
Is he going to visit his grandparents tomorrow ?
→ Yes, he is.
→ No, he isn't.

Keywords

tomorrow غدا	soon قريبا
next القادم	later فيما بعد
in the future	one day

WORK SMART



4) Present simple

Form

I-we-you they- جمع + inf(مصدر) / don't + inf

EX: They play football. / They don't play football.

He-she-it- مفرد + V+ s/es/ies / doesn't + inf

EX: He plays football. / He doesn't play football.

Do - Does + Sub + inf..?

EX: Do they play football ? / Does he play football ?

نضيف es للفعل إذا انتهى بـ: x - z - o - ch - sh - ss

نغير y إلى ies إذا كان قبل الـ y حرف ساكن

EX: He **studies** English. She **washes** the dishes.

Usage

1. Facts and truths : الحقائق — EX: Plants need water.
2. Routines & habits : العادات — EX: He goes to school every day.
3. Permanent situations — EX: We live in Cairo.
4. Time table : جدول المواعيد — EX: The train leaves at 10 o'clock.

Keywords

every كل	often غالباً	scarcely / hardly ever بالكاد
always دائماً	never أبداً	sometimes / occasionally أحياناً
usually عادةً	habitually عادة	from time to time من وقت لآخر
seldom / rarely نادراً	constantly باستمرار	

Present Continuous

Form

Affirmative

Sub + am-is-are + V.ing

EX He is playing football now.

Negative

Sub + am not-isn't-aren't + V.ing

EX He isn't playing football now.

Question

Is / Are + sub + V.ing ..... ?

EX Is he playing football now ?
Yes, he is . No, he isn't.

Usage

1. فعل يحدث اثناء وقت الكلام — EX I'm doing my h.w now.
2. أنشطة مؤقتة — EX They are trying to find a hotel.
3. مواقف متغيرة مع مرور الوقت — EX Prices are going higher and higher.

Keywords

- **now** الآن • **look** أنظر • **listen** أستمع
- **today** اليوم • **tonight** الليلة • **still** ما زال
- **at present - these days** • **at the moment** في هذة اللحظة

BE A VOICE NOT AN ECHO

5) Comparative & Superlative

1) Comparative adjectives

نستخدمها للمقارنة بيت شيئين أو شخصين وتنقسم لتكوينها الي :

1

Short Adjectives صفات قصيرة (adj صفة + er + than)

Regular →	tall	taller than
Ends with e →	nice	nicer than
Ends with consonant + y →	easy	easier than
Ends with vowel + consonant →	thin	thinner than

EX: Ali is taller than Ahmed. English is easier than Science.

2

Long Adjectives صفات طويلة (more / less + صفة طويلة + than)

beautiful	more beautiful than
dangerous	more dangerous than
expensive	more expensive than

EX: English is more interesting than French.

3

Irregular Adjectives

good	better than
bad	worse than
far	farther than



EX: This book is better than the one I read last week.

2] Superlative adjectives

نستخدمها للمقارنة بين واحد و مجموعة (تفضيل):

1

Short Adjectives صفات قصيرة **(the + adj** صفة **+ est)**

Regular →	tall	the tallest
Ends with e →	nice	the nicest
Ends with consonant + y →	easy	the easiest
Ends with vowel + consonant →	thin	the thinnest

EX: **Ali is <u>the fastest</u> student in the class.**

2

Long Adjectives صفات طويلة **(the most / least +** صفة طويلة **)**

beautiful	the most beautiful
dangerous	the most dangerous
expensive	the most expensive

EX: **English is <u>the most interesting</u> subject.**

3

Irregular Adjectives

good	the best
bad	the worst
far	the farthest

Keep PUSHING

EX: **She is <u>the best</u> student in the class**



موقع الدكتور
محمد رزق
التعليمي
امسح الباركود بالموبيل لتثبيت
التطبيق وتحميل كل الملازم مجانا وبسرعه
MR
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GET IT ON
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ملازم اعدادي
ملازم ثانـــــوي
كورسات ونتائج امتحانات